

CA FINAL MAY'19

SUBJECT- LAW

Test Code – FNJ 7184

(Date:)

(Marks - 100)

Question 1 & 2 are compulsory and attempt any three out of four questions

Questi	on 1:	Objective Questions		(1 mark x 30 = 30 marks)
1.	ABC Pv	t. Ltd. has 5 directors. Consider the f	ollowin	g statements :
	5 direc	nent (1): There shall be no contraven ctors of ABC Pvt. Ltd. were appoint or a fixed term of 20 years, without a	ed in th	ne AGM held on 30 th September,
		nent (2): It is possible to remove any erm in accordance with the provision		
	(a)	Only statement (1) is correct	(b)	Only Statement (2) is correct
	(c)	Both the Statements are correct	(d)	None of the statement is correct
2.	Resign	ation submitted by a director to the o	compan	y shall become effective –
	(a)	When it is accepted by the board		
	(b)	When it is received by the company		
	(c)	From the date specified by the direc	tor in th	ne notice of resignation
	(d)	Later of (b) and (c)		
3.	Where	a company makes any loan, investm _ enter the required particulars in the		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	(a)	7 days; MBP – 4	(b)	7 days; MBP – 2
	(c)	30 days; MBP – 4	(d)	30 days; MBP – 2
4.	The co	mpensation for loss of office cannot	be paid	to –
	(a)	An ordinary director	(b)	Managing director
	(c)	Whole time director	(d)	Manager
5.	eligible withou	s convicted of an offence under the I e to be appointed as a managing direct at obtaining the approval of the Centr tion, he has been sentenced to impris	ctor, wh	rnment, if in respect of such
	(a)	3 months; Rs. 1 lakh	(b)	6 months; Rs. 1 lakh
	(c)	1 year; Rs. 1,000	(d)	Any period; exceeding Rs. 1,000

	by –			
	(a)	The Central Government	(b)	Registrar
	(c)	Inspector	(d)	The Tribunal
7.	An inv	estigation into the affairs of a compa	ny may	be initiated even if –
	(a)	An application has been made u/s 2	40	
	(b)	Any proceeding for winding up of th	ie comp	oany is pending before the Tribunal
	(c)	Either (a) or (b) or both		
	(d)	None of these		
8.	contril	e the certificate of registration of bution and any assets created out of ly, shall vest in		
	(a)	The Court		
	(b)	The Bank concerned		
	(c)	Such authority as may be prescribed	k	
	(d)	The person concerned		
9.	Staten	nent (1) : An arbitral award shall be m	nade in	writing.
		nent (2) : In arbitral proceedings with bitral tribunal shall be made by a maj		•
	of the	nent (3): In arbitral proceedings with majority of all the members of the reason for any omitted signature is s	arbitral	
	(a)	Only one of the above Statement is	correct	
	(b)	Only two of the above Statements a	re corre	ect
	(c)	All the above Statements are correct	t	
	(d)	None of the above statements is co	rrect	
10.	Any ac	ct or proceeding of SEBI invalid b	oy reasc	ons of
	(a)	Shall not be; any irregularity in procase	cedure	of SEBI affecting the merits of the
	(b)	Shall be; any irregularity in proceducase	ure of S	EBI not affecting the merits of the
	(c)	Shall not be; any vacancy in SEBI o any defect in the appointment of a	•	
	(d)	Shall be; any vacancy in SEBI or any defect in the appointment of a mem		in the constitution of SEBI or any

The appointment of Director of the Serious Fraud Investigation Office shall be made

6.

11.		t Ltd. prepare to acquire thei		=				
	(a)	6 months	(b)	4 months	(c)	2 months	(d)	1 months
12.	comp share share amou accor	re the majority cany to buy the holders of the eholders, the runt equal to the dance with the disbursed to	ne equit compa najority he valu	y shares held ny agree to so shareholders e of shares c cribed rules. T	by mind ell the mind shall deport the mind of the amount	rity sharehol nority shareh posit in a sepa nority shareh unt deposited	ders and olding to arate bar olding of the control	I the minority o the majority nk account an determined in
	(a)	7 days	(b)	15 days	(c)	30 days	(d)	60 days
13.	The p	provisions relat	ting to c	lass action ap	plication	shall not app	ly to –	
	(a)	Banking con	npanies					
	(b)	Insurance co	ompanie	25				
	(c)	Companies	engaged	d in providing	infrastru	ctural facilitie	S	
	(d)	All of these						
14.	The r	egistered valu	er shall	be appointed	by	··		
	(a)	The audit co	mmitte	e	(b)	The Board		
	(c)	Either (a) or	(b)		(d)	None of the	ese	
15.		mpany may fil ter of compani			_		ing its n	ame from the
	(a)	A special res	solution					
	(b)	Consent of i	member	s holding 75%	5 paid – u	p share capita	al	
	(c)	Both (a) and	l (b)					
	(d)	Either (a) or	(b)					
16.	oblig comp	Director is co ations under plex in nature, untant. The Ch is	section he dire	12. As the Dects ABC Bank	irector is to gets	s of the opinits records a	nion that udited b	such case is y a Chartered
	(a)	Included in	the pane	el of accounta	nts, mair	ntained by Cer	ntral Gov	vernment
	(b)	Included in	the pane	el of accounta	nts, mair	ntained by the	Reserve	Bank of India
	(c)	A Chartered	Accoun	itant who has	been in o	continuous pr	actice fo	r 10 years or more
	(d)	A Chartered	Accour	itant who has	been in o	continuous pr	actice fo	r 15 years or more
17.	_	y reporting ent the date if tra	=				· -	period of
	(a)	8 years	(b)	6 years	(c)	5 years	(d)	3 years

18.		e determining a n he has resided		•			or not, t	he period for
	(a)	Current finan	cial yea	ar	(b)	Current cale	endar ye	ar
	(c)	Preceding fin	ancial y	vear ear	(d)	Preceding c	alendar	year
19.		quidator shall i the date of the					=	eriod of
	(a)	3 days	(b)	7 days	(c)	14 days	(d)	30 days
20.	and c	re an order of wording of the control of the contro	ompan	y shall, within		submit to the	liquidat	or, the books
	(a)	60 days; com	pleted		(b)	30 days; coi	mpleted	and audited
	(c)	60 days; com	pleted	and audited	(d)	30 days; coi	mpleted	
21.	busin the	foreign compa ess in India, the fact that the picuously exhibi	name liabilit	of the foreign of the of the force of the fo	compan	y, the country	of inco	rporation and
	(a)	Legible Englis	sh chara	acters				
	(b)	Legible chara	cters o	f one of the loc	al langu	ıages		
	(c)	Both (a) and	(b)					
	(d)	None of thes	e					
22.	withi	re the Central of the all report on the	AGM o	f that Govern	ment c	ompany, caus	e to be	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	(a)	1 months						
	(b)	2 months						
	(c)	3 months						
	(d)	6 months						
23.		member of the ng his resignati			e Tribu 	ınal may resi _l	gn from	his office by
	(a)	The Tribunal			(b)	The Appella	te Tribuı	nal
	(c)	The Central G	overnr	nent	(d)	Registrar		
24.	Tribu	ment(1):Wh nal and the App of Civil Procedu	ellate ⁻	Tribunal shall b	-			
		ment (2) : Wh	•		•	•		

procedure.

	(b)	Only Statement (2) is correct	-	
	(c)	Both the Statements are cor	rect	
	(d)	None of the Statement is cor	rect	
25.	appoir	• •	who fu	every officer or employee who had been alfills the qualifications and requirements -
	(a)	Become officer or employee	of the 1	ribunal or the Appellate Tribunal
	(b)	Stand reverted to his parent	cadre, l	Ministry or Department
	(c)	Either (a) or (b)		
	(d)	Both (a) and (b)		
26.	the obassocia 2013 c	oject of the association or ation or partnership is not re	partner: gistered	or partnership is not prohibited even if ship is the acquisition of gain and the as a company under the Companies Act, , if the association or partnership consists
	(a)	200 persons (b) 100 pe	ersons	(c) 50 person (d) None of these
27.	A Nidh	i shall not admit as a	membe	r.
	(a)	Anybody corporate (b)	Any tru	ust (c) A minor (d) All of these
28.	impos		l Goverr	exchange, the Central Government may nment shall be empowered to appoint its ge.
	(a)	Not exceeding 3	(b)	Not exceeding 5
	(b)	Not exceeding 7	(d)	None of these
29.	decide	-	d of floo	gh book building process, where an issuer or price, the cap of the price band shall be price band.
	(a)	120% (b) 125% (c)	150%	(d) None of these
30.	Gover	nment or any equivalent post lified for appointment as a	in the (e Ministry or Department of the Central Central Government or State Government cal Member of the Securities Appellate
	(a)	A Secretary	(b)	An additional Secretary
	(c)	Either (a) or (b)	(d)	None of these

(a)

Only statement (1) is correct

Question 2:

(A)

On the complaint of Mr. Kamlesh Gupta, after enquiry SEBI finds that Mr. P. Mehta a Chief Executive Officer of the Company, on the basis of unpublished price sensitive information, has indulged in the trading of the securities of that company. Explain, on the basis of the said finding, what action SEBI can take against Mr. P. Mehra under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992.

(5 marks)

(B)

The Board of Directors of APCO Limited a listed company for carrying out the valuation of the immovable properties standing in the name of the company as required under the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 proposes to appoint Mr. Mehta, an individual as the valuer. Referring to the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Registered Valuers and Valuation) Rules, 2017, the Audit Committee is of the opinion that the Board of Directors does not have the right to appoint the valuer. Decide. (5 marks)

Question 3:

- (A) Mr. RG is a practicing Chartered Accountant and having 15 years of professional experience. Can he be appointed as Technical Member of National Company Law Appellate Tribunal as per section 411 of the Companies Act, 2013? Will your answer be different, if he is appointed as Technical Member of National Company Law Tribunal? (6 marks)
- (B) Sarva Kalyan Morcha, an organisaiton pursuing a definite social programme, is in receipt of \$ 5,000 from a charitable trust in Canada. Whether it amounts to contravention of the <u>Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Act, 2010</u>? Give reasons in support of your answer and refer to relevant provision. (4 marks)
- (C) Anil moves an application for setting aside the arbitral award on the ground that he was not given a proper notice of the arbitral proceedings and thereby not being able to present his case. He furnishes sufficient proof and pleads before the court that he received the arbitral award just 15 days back,

Decide with reasons -

- (i) Whether Anil will succeed in his prayer, and
- (ii) Whether the law of limitation will be a bar in his case. (5 marks)

(D)

The Board of Directors of IBC Consultants Limited, registered in Maharashtra, proposes to hold the next **board meeting** in the month of May, 2019. They seek your advice in respect of the following matters:

(i) Can the board meeting be held in Delhi through video conferencing, when all the directors of the company reside at Maharashtra?

(ii) Is it necessary that the notice of the board meeting should specify the nature of business to be transacted? (5 marks)

Question 4:

(A)

Shitiza has recently started her articleship with a reputed CA firm. Her first assignment involves understanding the working of stock exchange and the

transactions related thereto. Since she is a part of your team, your manager has assigned you with the responsibility to make sure that Shubhangi is aware of the basic terms relating to securities market. In view of the **Securities Contract (Regulation) Act, 1956**, brief your teammate about the following terms –

Option in securities

II) Derivative

(2 marks x2 = 4 marks)

- (B) M/s ITK Limited was wound up with effect from 15th March 2018 by an order of the Court. Mr. A, who ceased to be a member of the company from 1st June 2017, has received a notice from the liquidator that he should deposit a sum of Rs. 5,000 as his contribution towards the liability on the shares previously held by him. In this context explain whether Mr. A can be called as a contributory, whether he can be made liable and whether there is any limitation on his liability. (6 marks)
- (C) Robertson Ltd. is a company registered in Thailand, Although, it has no place of business established in India, yet it is doing online business through telemarketing in India.

Whether it will be treated as <u>a Foreign Company</u> under the Companies Act, 2013? Explain. (4 marks)

(D)

The financial creditor, Mr. Raman, was an investor and a debenture holder of 'Optionally Convertible Debenture Bond (OPDB)' payable on maturity, was issued by the M/s Asset Ltd. (corporate debtor). The zero interest OCD bonds amounted to 2 crore matured in 2016. The liability to redeem the debentures on maturity along with a redemption premium lay on the debtor, which was not made. Mr. Raman filed the Corporate Insolvency resolution process before the NCLT. Advise in the light of the given facts, the following situations:

- (i) State whether Mr. Raman is eligible for filing of application for initiation of CIRP?
- (ii) Do the redemption of debenture payable on the maturity date amounts to debt? (6 marks)

Question 5:

(A)

Mr. Fraudulent has been arrested for a cognizable and non – bailable offence punishable for a term of imprisonment for more than three years under the **Prevention of Money Laundering Act, 2002**. Advise, as to how can he be released on bail in this case?

(5 marks)

(B)

A group of members of XYZ Limited has filed a petition before the Tribunal alleging various acts of <u>oppression and mismanagement</u> by the majority shareholders of the company. The Petitioner group holds 12% of the issued share capital of the company. During the pendancy of the petition, some of the petitioner group holding about 5% of the issued share capital of the company wish to disassociate themselves from the petition and they along with the other majority shareholders have submitted before the Tribunal that the petition may be dismissed on the ground of non- maintainability. Examine their contention having regard to the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013. (4 marks)

(C)

Answer the following with reference to the provisions of the **FEMA**, **1999**-

- (i) Mr. Bharat, a person resident in India can remit amount to his son Arjun residing in USA, to buy immovable property there.
- (ii) Mr. Raghav, a resident of India went to Australia for a business deal. He realised foreign exchange for bearing expenses while staying there for the business purpose. After maturing the deal, he returned back to India. Mr. Raghav was left with certain unused foreign exchange. He retained the foreign exchange with him for future use. (4 marks)

(D)

In the context of judicial rulings in the matter of **merger**, answer the following:

Whether transferor company is justified in excluding assets held on lease and license arrangement, from those transferred to the transferee company? (7 marks)

Answer 6:

(A)

Rudraksh Ltd., a public company, was incorporated for supply of solar panels for the emerging project of government for construction of highways. However, the said project did not turn up for two years due to some legal implications. During the said period, no any significant accounting transaction was made and so the company did not file financial statements and annual returns during the last two financial years. In the meantime, the <u>Board proposed for Mr. Ram & Mr. Rahim</u> to be appointed as an <u>Independent Directors</u> for their independent and expertise knowledge and experience for better working and improvement of financial position of the company.

Evaluate in the light of the given facts, the following legal position:

- (i) Comment upon the accountability for non-filing of financial statements and annual returns for last two financial years of the Rudraksh Ltd.
- (ii) Nature of the proposal for an appointment of Mr. Ram & Mr. Rahim in the Rudraksh Ltd. for improvement of the company. (8 marks)

		3)
ate the authority which	Ltd. is a securitization and reconstruction company certificate of registration granted to it was cancelle cancel the registration and the right of RST Ltd. again	
and the control of the CER		C)
nstituted under the <u>SEB</u> (8 marks)	e the types and functions of the various committed OR) Regulations, 2015?	